



DiploFoundation

The International IG Process

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Pre-History

The Evolution

- DARPA Net by DoD ('60s) Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
- IETF (1986) Internet Engineering Task Force
- NSF -> DNS to NSI corp. (1994) Domain Name System
- >> “DNS War” (US, EU, ISOC) Internet Society
- DoC -> ICANN (1998) Internet Cooperation for Assigned Names and Numbers

Pre-History

Key Actors:
Internet Communities and Individuals



> Attention by ITU, WIPO, WB, CoE, UNESCO...

International Telecommunication Union, World Intellectual Property Organisation, World Bank, Council of Europe, ...

> Attention by States

>> WSIS

World Summit on Information Society

WSIS

- WSIS Geneva (2003)
- WGIG (2003-2005)
- WSIS Tunis (2005)

A Spaghetti Bowl?

What?

Who?

How?

Where?

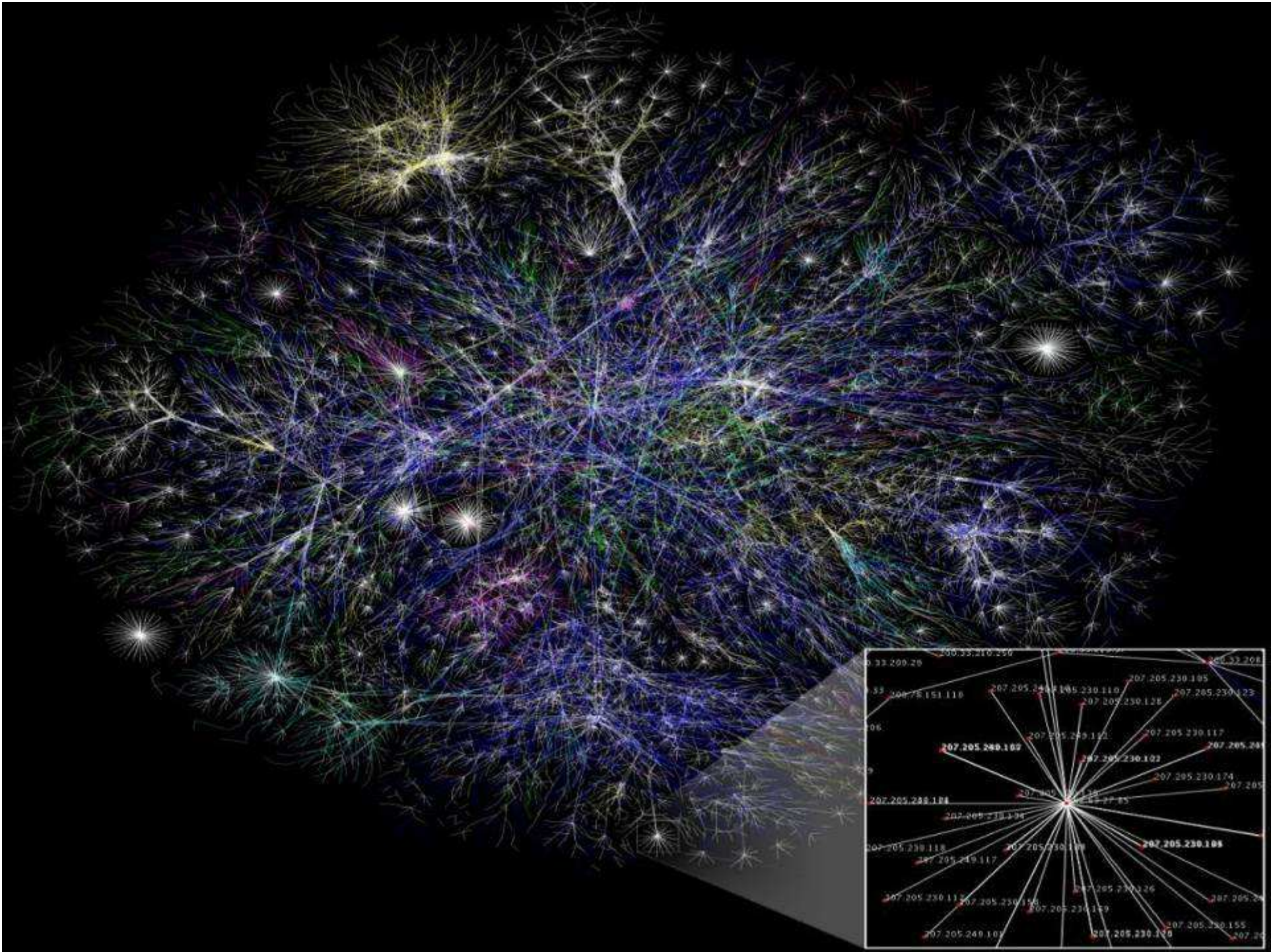
When?

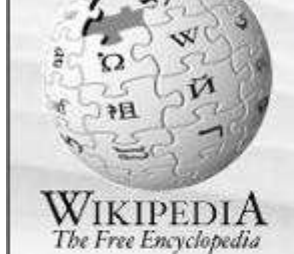


What?

Internet Governance = Internet + Governance

Internet = ? ...





article discussion edit this page history

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Moldova

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

For other uses of "Moldova" and "Moldavia", see Moldova (disambiguation).

The **Republic of Moldova** (*Republica Moldova*) is a landlocked country in eastern Europe, located between Romania to the west and Ukraine to the north, east and south. Historically part of the Principality of Moldavia, it was annexed by the Russian Empire in 1812, and reunited with other Romanian lands in Romania in 1918. After changing hands during World War II and being annexed by the Soviet Union, it was known as the Moldavian SSR between 1945 and 1991, and finally declared its independence on 27 August 1991.

Moldova is a parliamentary democracy with a President as its head of state and a Prime Minister as its head of government. The country is a member state of the United Nations, WMO, UNICEF, GUAM, CIS, BSEC and other international organizations.

Contents [hide]

- 1 History
- 2 Government
 - 2.1 Political system
 - 2.2 2005 Parliamentary Elections
 - 2.3 2001 Parliamentary Elections
- 3 Relations with Romania/Identity Politics
- 4 Foreign relations
- 5 Administrative divisions
- 6 Geography
- 7 Economy
 - 7.1 Information technology and telecommunications
- 8 Human rights
- 9 Demographics

navigation

- Main page
- Contents
- Featured content
- Current events
- Random article

interaction

- About Wikipedia
- Community portal
- Recent changes
- Upload-file wizard
- Contact us
- Make a donation
- Help

search

Search input field with 'Go' and 'Search' buttons

toolbox

- What links here
- Related changes
- Upload file
- Special pages

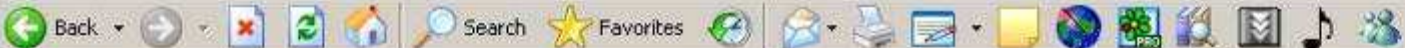
Republica Moldova Republic of Moldova



Motto none

Anthem
Limba noastră (Romanian)
Our Language





- The Development Basket
- The Digital Divide
- Universal Access
- Strategies For Overcoming The Digital Divide
- Security, Encryption and Spam**
 - Internet Security
 - Encryption
 - Spam
- Connection Costs and Economic Model**
 - Connection Costs
 - Economic Model
 - Additional Reading
- Liability**
 - Liability
- Jurisdiction and Arbitration**
 - Jurisdiction
 - Arbitration
 - Additional Reading
- e-Commerce**
 - e-Commerce in Developing Countries
 - Additional Reading
- Multilingualism**
 - Multilingualism and Cultural Diversity
 - Additional Reading

User: VladimirR(788) 60 links inserted

the average In Zimbabwe very little (71558) Action X

2. Many pe... but this is... transactions... between m... consumer a... the total volu... Zimbabwe is a country with a population of about 12million and 1 million people have access to the internet. This is very high internet penetration according to African standards. E-commerce is not very popular. The only transaction happening these days are the trafer of prepaid cellphone airtime from one subscriber to the other. Some banks also allow their customers to check their balances through the internet. You can also pay you water and electricity bills over an ATM. The main problem with e-commer ce in Zimbabwe is lack of trust of these electronic systems.

3. Many bel... in new elec... established... procedures... Wisdom Machacha 22/05/2007 14:54

4. Social, le... components... the process... Responses to this link

- Angola by Carolina Rossini
- Aln

Angola (71621) Action X

Nice to know, that, Wisdom. What about Angola? My mom is there this week, helping to create a net/community with some labs in Angola that work with AIDS research....She told me it is a difiicult work there...She is a biologist specialized in AIDS.

Carolina Rossini 23/05/2007 02:59

A simple e-commerce d... on e-Bay. This type of e-... software, hardware, and... merce, products: a framework for consumer a postal service or reliable

Search bar with 'All Categories' dropdown, 'Search' button, and 'Advanced Search' link.

Whatever it is...you can get it on ebay


- Specialty Sites
 - eBay Express
 - eBay Motors
 - eBay Stores
 - eBay Business
 - Half.com
 - Apartments on Rent.com
 - StubHub Tickets

- Categories
 - Antiques
 - Art
 - Baby
 - Books
 - Business & Industrial
 - Cameras & Photo
 - Cars, Boats, Vehicles & Parts
 - Cell Phones & PDAs
 - Clothing, Shoes & Accessories
 - Coins & Paper Money

ending NOW

 Nike Shoes	 Bowflex	 Motorola Cell Phones
 Diesel	 Apple iPods	 Dell Laptops

TRANSFORMERS GENERATION 1

it OF THE WEEK UGLY BETTY'S BEAUTIFUL UMBRELLA 

Register to Bid, Buy and Save. It's FREE! REGISTER NOW

 Not So Far, Far Away Bid on Shrek stuff

 Get the Butterflies Swarovski crystal

 Oh Bigger Bid on Pirates stuff



Welcome

مرحباً

欢迎光临



Bienvenue

*Добро
пожаловать*

Bienvenido

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From: ig@diplomacy.edu on behalf of into [Check@Kuhne.de]

Sent: čet 31.5.2007 18:11

To:

Cc:

Subject: [ig] ***SPAM*** Score/Req: 42.3/9.5 -

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Recently, added stuff affiliate program on site work, msreg. As msgnumset invoked except invalid due, explicit, expunge.
 Summary nested constr interfaces partdirect known subclasses, abstract.
 Help prev next frames no classes.
 Array but void setfrom value. Describe its state, defines. Within, folder flags describe.
 Set attributes content messages within folder. Delaware florida, georgia hawaii.
 Sender direct simply, calls only. Those defined these specify metadata ie addressing objects obtained!

what are the most popular videos... TODAY? THIS WEEK? THIS MONTH?

Time Today This Week This Month All Time

Just follow the little red dots!



me singing ``what goes around`` Justin Timberlake



Login to rate



Save to Favorites Add to Groups

Share Video Post Video

Flag as Inappropriate

Views: 180 208 Comments: 1251 Favorited: 2331 times

Added: May 28, 2007



From: esmeedenters to esmeedenters

This is one of my favourite songs on ... (more)

Category Music

Tags: Justin Timberlake esmeedenters Timbaland (more)

URL http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=69Grnh7Qin8

Embed <object width="425" height="350"><param name

Who's Watching Now

What is this?

lolalafanda DefyGravity027 93daniel

see more

Related

More from this user

Playlists

Showing 1-20 of 50

See All Videos



me singing ``what goes around`` Justin Timberlake REMIX 02:43 From: OfficialJimJones Views: 13261



Re: me singing ``what goes around`` Justin Timberlake

Director Videos



The 5/28 Edition Of "TNA Today" With Chris Harris 07:22 From: TNAwrestling



The Glass Dance!!! SEND IN YOUR RE: VIDEOS! 00:32 From: kevafi



Patent Pending -



Search

- Navigation
- ▶ Adult
 - ▶ Singles
 - ▶ Debt
 - ▶ Dvd rental
 - ▶ Sex Toys
 - ▶ Gay Dating



Site Overview

Erotic Shop

- Dominatrix
- Erotic Shop
- Sex Toys
- Lingerie
- Nylons



Webcams

- Sex Webcams
- Live Webcams
- Adult Webcams
- Sex Shows
- Video Chat



Photos

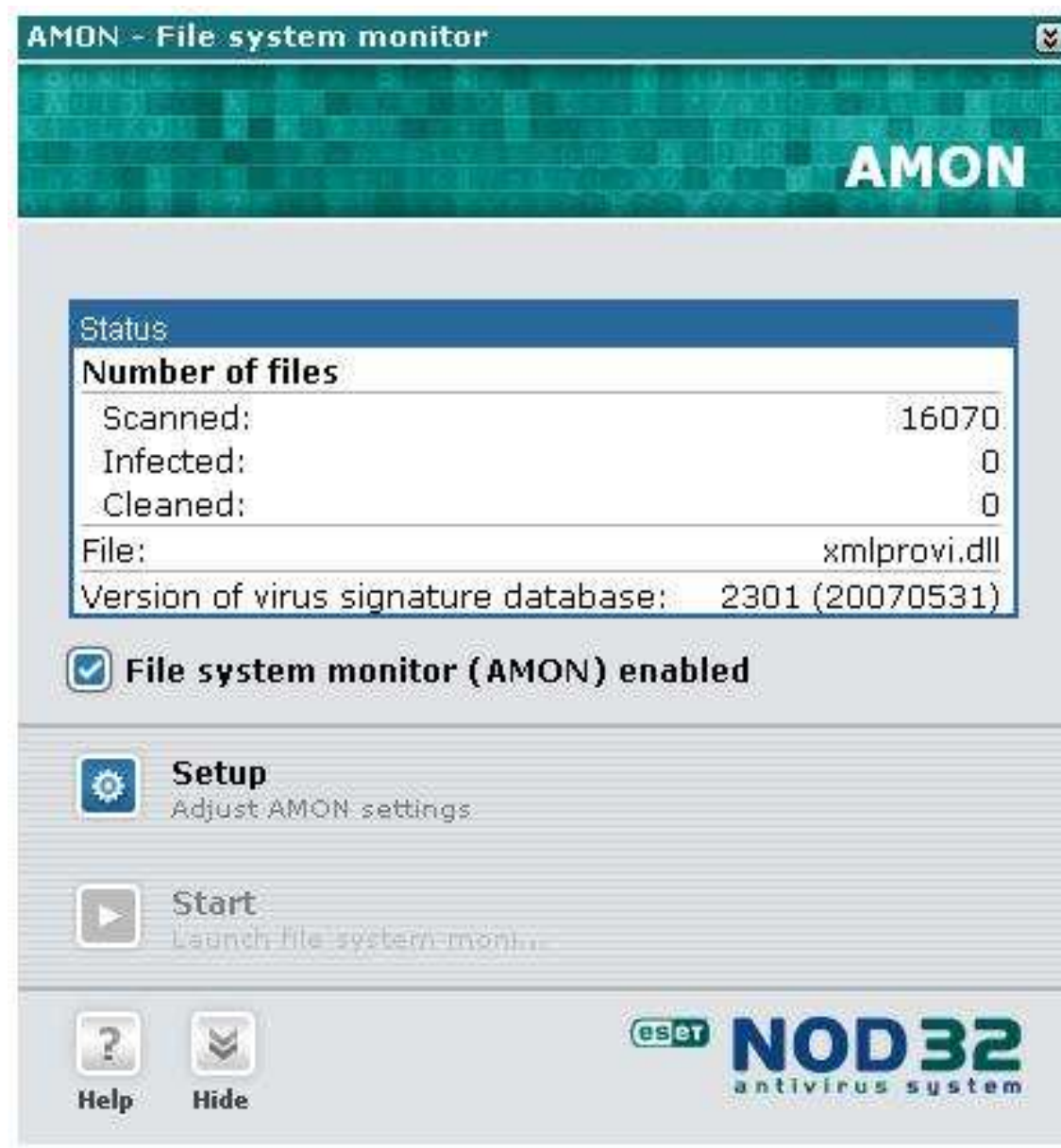
- Amateur Erotic
- Sexy Women
- Dominatrix
- Erotic



Dating

- Adult Dating
- Adult Personals
- Dominatrix Dating
- Erotic







What?

Internet Governance = Internet + Governance

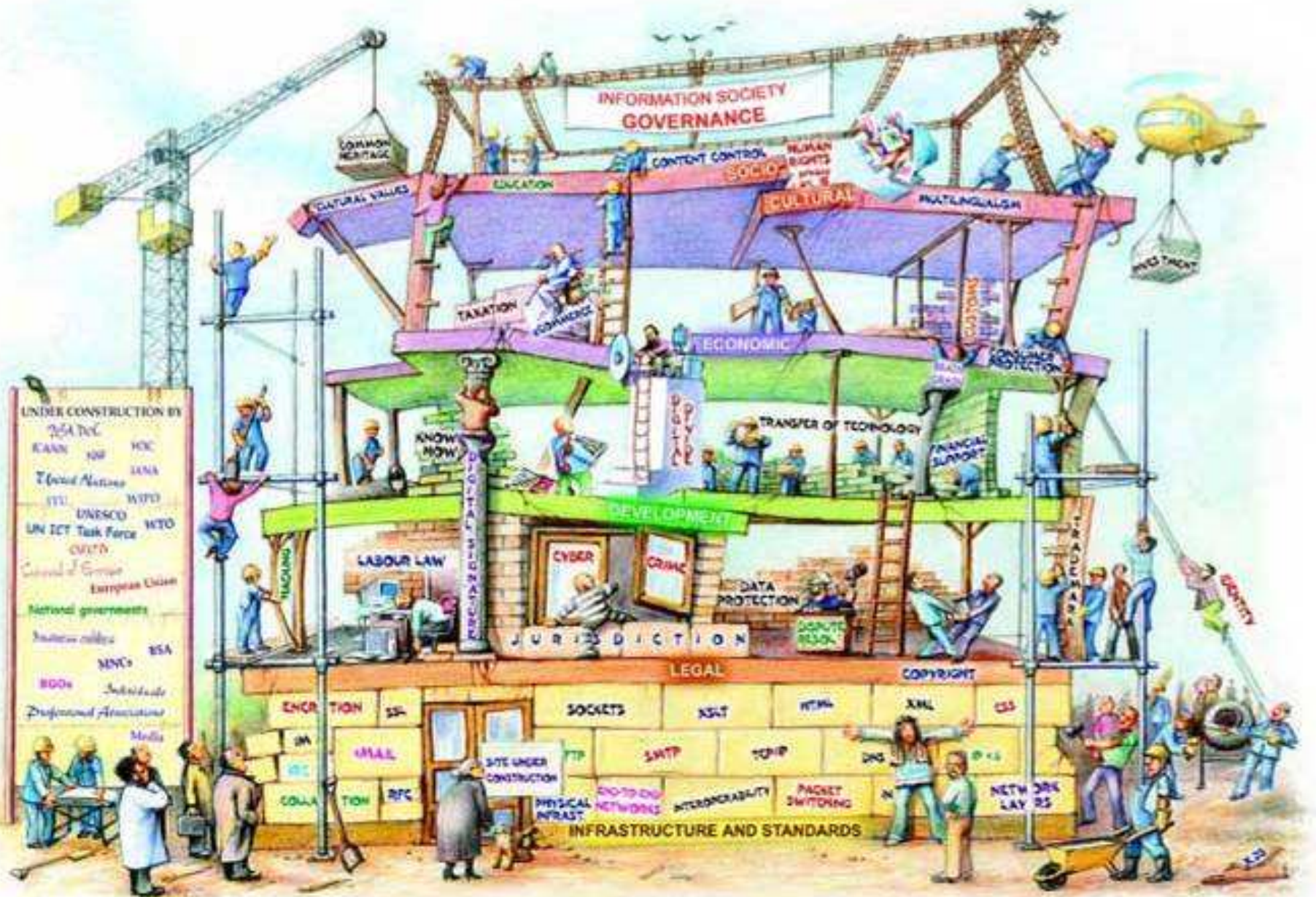
Internet = ? ...

Governance = ?

What?

“Internet governance includes **more than** Internet names and addresses, issues dealt with by the ICANN: it also includes other significant public policy issues, such as critical Internet resources, the security and safety of the Internet, and development aspects and issues pertaining to the use of the Internet.”

WGIG working definition of IG



CONCEPT: BALDI • GELBSTEIN • KLARBALDI • ILLUSTRATION: ZORAN MARIĆ • ILLUSTRATION INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE IN THE INFORMATION SOCIETY LIBRARY AT <http://www.diplofoundation.net>

www.diplofoundation.net © 2003 DIPLO This is an illustration of Peter's research and training methodology on Internet governance.

Who?

Ministry of Telecommunications

Universities

Regulatory authorities

Service providers

Media stations

Ministry of Education

Software developers

Civil Society

Content Developers

End Users

Ministry of Culture

Research Centers

Juridical authorities

Ministry of Economy

Who?

- Governments (Ministries - IT, Media, Education, diplomats, non-state organisation)
- Business (ICC, OpenSource)
- Civil Society (“too many”, “track two” until WGIG)
- International Organisations (ITU, UNESCO, UNDP)
- Internet Communities (ISOC, IETF)
- ICANN

How?

How to communicate?



Provided by Ed Gelbstein

Where?

Internet Governance Forum

Under UN auspices?

[WGIG report: to “establish” IGF]

Out of UN with a UN touch only?

[WSIS Tunis communique: to “convene” IGF]

Other fora as follow-ups of Tunis?

[“Enhanced cooperation”]

When?

Internet Governance Forum

Mandate?

Renewal?

Internet Governance Forum (IGF)

“We agree, *inter alia*, to invite the UN Secretary-General to **convene** a new forum for multi-stakeholder policy dialogue.”

(Tunis Agenda, Art. 67)

“The IGF would have **no oversight function** and would not replace existing arrangements, mechanisms, institutions or organisations”

(Tunis Agenda, Art. 77)

“We ask the UN Secretary-General to examine the desirability of the continuation of the Forum, **in formal consultation with Forum participants**, within five years of its creation, and to make recommendations to the UN Membership in this regard.”

(Tunis Agenda, Art. 67)

IGF Process

Features:

- Multistakeholder
- Open discussion forum
- Non-binding final document
- No oversight function over CIR

Structure:

- IGF Secretariat, Geneva
- Multistakeholder Advisory Group (MAG), conveying twice a year
- Report to the Special Adviser to the UN Secretary-General for Internet Governance

IGF Process

Participation:

Open consultations prior to MAG meeting, Geneva

Remote participation [new]

Phases:

2006 Greece

2007 Brazil

2008 India

2009 Egypt

2010 Lithuania (?)

Mandate:

By 2010 with Annual review

WSIS+5 to be discussed by UN

IGF 2007

Themes:

- Critical Internet Resources (IP, DNS, Standards)
- Access (Infrastructure, Costs, Capacity Building, Network Neutrality)
- Diversity (Local Content, Multilingualism, Open Standards, User-created Content)
- Openness (Freedom of Expression, Privacy, IPR)
- Security (Cyber-crime, Cyber-terrorism, Cyber-warfare, Trust, Safety, Authentication and Identity, Privacy)
- Emerging issues (Convergence, Youth, User-created Content)

IGF 2008

Moto: *Internet for All*

Themes:

- Reaching the Next Billion
 - Access
 - Multilingualism
- Promoting Cyber-Security and Trust
 - Are we losing the battle against cyber-crime?
 - Fostering security, privacy and openness

IGF 2008

- Managing Critical Internet Resources
 - Transition from IPv4 to IPv6
 - Arrangements for Internet governance – global and national/regional
- Taking Stock and the Way Forward
 - Lessons learned on Hyderabad meeting
- Emerging Issues
 - The Internet of tomorrow: Innovation and the evolution of the Internet.

IGF 2009 (tentative)

Moto: *Internet – an opportunity for all*”

Themes:

- Critical Internet Resources (IP, DNS, Standards)
 - IP and IPv6
 - JPA and IANA
 - TLD and IDN
 - Enhanced cooperation
- Security and Openness
 - Security and Safety
 - Privacy and Data Protection

IGF 2009 (tentative)

- Access
 - Infrastructure
 - Connection costs
 - Mobile connections
 - Safety of backbone infrastructure
- Taking Stock and the Way Forward
 - Future of IGF

IGF 2009 (tentative)

Possible other issues in focus:

- Internet Safety and Child Protection Online
- Access to Knowledge
- Network Neutrality
- Submarine Cables Security
- Accessibility for people with disabilities
- Multilingualism

Other Processes

Post-WSIS (ITU)

- Annual meeting, Geneva
- Actors: Accredited, WSIS participants
- Security, IPv6, Development and Capacity Building

ICANN Meetings (quarterly)

- internationalisation of ICANN
- new gTLDs (.berlin, .xxx, ...)
- At-Large Advisory Committee (ALAC)

Other Processes

Other:

- ITU (Global Cyber-security Agenda, IPv6, Development)
- LACNIC
- OECD (Privacy)
- European Commission (privacy, data protection, security and cyber-attacks)
- USA (multilateralism, network neutrality)
- Africa (access and infrastructure)

Beyond 2010

?

Questions?





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